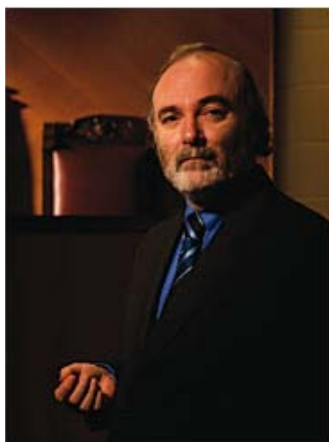


Professor Clive Walker

LL.B., Ph.D, Solicitor



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Biography

Abstract

LLB 1975, Leeds; PhD 1982, Manc; Solr 1976, Maxwell Prize 1974, Special Hughes Prize 1975.
Professor of Criminal Justice Studies, 1993.

Formerly: Lecturer, University of Manchester 1978-83, Lecturer, University of Leeds 1983-89, Senior Lecturer, University of Leeds 1989-92, Director, Centre for Criminal Justice Studies 1987-2000, Head of the School of Law 2000-05.

Visiting Professorships: University of Louisville, 1993, George Washington University, 1995, University of Connecticut, 2003, Stanford University 2006, University of Washington 2006, University of Melbourne 2007, Institute of Advanced Legal Studies (University of London) 2009.

Special interests: Terrorism and the law, Police Powers, Media law, Civil Liberties and Human Rights, Public Law.

Dates of appointment to University

- Lecturer, 1983,
- Senior Lecturer, 1989,
- Reader in Public Law, 1992,
- Professor of Criminal Justice Studies, 1993

Posts

- Director of the Centre for Criminal Justice Studies, 1987-2000
- Head of School of Law 2000-2005

Previous posts

- Articled clerk and then solicitor with Emsley Collins & Co., Solicitors, Leeds (March 1976 - September 1978);
- Lecturer, Faculty of Law, University of Manchester (September 1978 - September 1983)

Qualifications

- LL.B. (Hons., First Class) - University of Leeds, 1975;
- Law Society's Qualifying Examinations, Part II (Hons., Second Class, 1976);
- Solicitor of the Supreme Court (admitted 1978);
- Ph.D. (The Prevention of Terrorism in British Law) - University of Manchester, 1982.

Research Interests

Publications

Books

- Walker, C.P., *The Prevention of Terrorism in British Law* (272pp. + xi, U.K., Manchester University Press, 1986)
- Hogan, G and Walker, C.P., *Political Violence and the Law in Ireland* (342pp. + x, U.K., Manchester University Press, 1989).
- Walker, C.P., *The Prevention of Terrorism in British Law*, Second edition 350pp. + xi, U.K., Manchester University Press, 1992)
- Walker, C.P. and Starmer, K, (eds), *Justice in Error* (Blackstone Press, London, 1993). The Introduction, Chapter 5 and the commentaries to each chapter are written by myself.
- Walker, C.P. (ed.), *Crime, Criminal Justice and the Internet* (92pp + iv, Sweet & Maxwell, London, 1998) (see "Editorial", pp.1-4, and (with Yaman Akdeniz), "The Governance of the internet in Europe with special reference to illegal and harmful content ", pp.5-18.
- Walker, C.P. and Starmer, K., (ed.), [Miscarriages of Justice](#) (402pp + xxx, Blackstone Press, London, 1999) (chapters 1, 2, 6, 8, 10, 16)
- Akdeniz, Y., Walker, C., and Wall, D., [The Internet, Law and Society](#) (Longman, London, 2000) 416pp. I am the principal author of chapter 1, "The Internet, Law and Society", the joint author of chapter 14, "Whisper who dares: encryption, privacy rights and the new world disorder"; and the sole author of chapter 6, "Cyber-constitutionalism and digital democracy" and chapter 8, "Criminal justice processes and the Internet"
- [The Anti-Terrorism Legislation](#) (Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2002) xxxvi + 569
- Weaver, R.L., Kenyon, A.T., Partlett, D.E., Walker, C.P., [The Right to Speak III: Defamation, Reputation and Free Speech](#) (331pp + xvi, Carolina Academic Press, Durham, North Carolina, 2006)
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- "The role and powers of the Army in Northern Ireland" in Hadfield, B., *Northern Ireland: Politics and Constitution* (1992, Open University Press, Buckingham.) 110 - 129
- "Terrorism" in Bridge, J.W. et al, *UK Law in the Mid-1990s* (UK Comparative Law Series, 1994) pp.170-220
- "The governance of special powers" in Gearty, C., and Tomkins, A., *Understanding Human Rights* (Mansell, London, 1996) 611-643
- " The impact of new technologies: the right of the individual and the public interest in legal proceedings" in Institute of European Media Law, *Fundamental Rights and New Information Technologies in the Audiovisual Sector* (Jehle Rehm, Munich, 1996) 83-105 "
- Criminal Libel (chapter 22) " and "European Convention (chapter 23) " in Rogers, WVH, and Milmo, P, *Gatley on Libel and Slander* (9th ed., Sweet & Maxwell, London, 1998) 533-610 and Supplement to Gatley, Libel and Slander (Sweet and Maxwell, London, 2002) pp.111-129
- "Annotations on the Criminal Justice (Terrorism and Conspiracy) Act 1998 in Current Law Statutes Annotated, Sweet & Maxwell, London, 1998, chap.40 pp.40-1 to 40-27
- "The courts and the Internet" in Gibson, R., and Ward, S., (eds.), *Reinvigorating Democracy* (Ashgate, Aldershot, 2000) pp.81-106
- "Emergency cases" in Doran, S., and Jackson, J., (eds.), *The Judicial Role in Criminal Proceedings* (Hart Publishing, London, 2000) pp.223-243
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- Walker, C., 'Policy options and perspectives: British perspectives' in van Leeuwen, M., *Confronting Terrorism* (Kluwer, Dordrecht, 2003) 11-35
- Walker C. and Akdeniz, Y., 'The governance of the Internet in Europe with special reference to illegal and harmful conduct' in Wall, D.S., *Cyberspace Crime* (Ashgate, Abingdon, 2003) (reprint)
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- (with Rogers, WVHR and Milmo, P.) *Gatley, Libel and Slander* (10th ed., Sweet and Maxwell, London, 2004) chs.22 (criminal libel), 23 (human rights) (pp.652-751)
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- Crawford, A., and Walker, C.P., *The Renewal of Criminal Justice? New Labour Policies in Perspective* (60pp. + iv, CCJS Press, Leeds, 1998).
- *The Impact on Courts and the Administration of Justice of the Human Rights Act 1998* (Lord Chancellor's Department, Research Series 9/02, 2002), ii + 95

Other research related activities

Research grants and awards

Reporting of Crown Court proceedings and the Contempt of Court Act 1981 (1988 -1990)

This project was funded by the Leverhulme Trust (£14,500). The study was directed by myself as sole grant holder with the assistance of a full-time research officer. The aim was to investigate the frequency and nature of orders under sections 4 and 11 of the Contempt of Court Act 1981 which in some way restrict or postpone the reporting of Crown Court proceedings. A survey of 8 courts was undertaken. Further fieldwork research was carried out in the U.S. (in Kentucky in 1993 and in Washington DC in 1995) and Scotland. Other work involved study of the new audio-visual media (satellite and internet). Papers appeared in the *Modern Law Review* in 1992 and 1996.

Pre-trial reviews in the Magistrates' Courts (1990 - 93)

The Home Office agreed to fund this research (£29,000) into the working of these preliminary hearings as practised in the Bradford and Leeds Magistrates' Courts. There were two other grant-holders and a research officer. The research findings were submitted as evidence by the Home Office to the Royal Commission on Criminal Justice and two further publications.

Urban Crime Fund (1992-94)

I acted as principal grant holder in this project (£115,000) which also involved the Centre for Criminal Justice Studies, the Department of Geography at Leeds University, the Management Centre at Bradford University and the Institute of Environmental & Policy Analysis at Huddersfield University. We evaluated for the West Yorkshire Police Authority the 43 projects which were set up pursuant to the Urban Crime Fund. A substantial paper was published in *Policing & Society*.

Police National Legal Database Consortium (1994 -)

A team from the West Yorkshire Police has established a wide-ranging database of legal information of relevance to police officers. The Centre for Criminal Justice Studies has agreed to act as auditors of the data, and I am the principal grant holder, the co-ordinator of the auditing process and the primary researcher. The success of our work has encouraged interest from other police forces, and a similar agreement to provide advice was made in late 1995 with the British Transport Police. A number of academic papers have arisen from the research for the police, for example, "Internal cross-border policing" (1997) 56 *Cambridge Law Journal* 114-146 and details of the PNLD have been considered in (2005) 169 *Justice of the Peace* 410.

Commercial victims and political violence (1994-)

Following the IRA bombings of the City of London in 1992 and 1993, action was taken by the

Government to stabilise the insurance market so as to ensure that cover remained available for commercial properties. I have received a grant from the Airey Neave Trust (£16,500) to research into the working of the arrangements. A full-time research student was appointed (Martina McGuinness). Fieldwork was undertaken in the City of London Police and Corporation during July and September 1995. My trip to Washington DC in August 1995 provided the opportunity to investigate Federal and State intervention into the insurance markets with reference to earthquakes and hurricanes. Some of the materials appeared in (2004) *Current Legal Problems*.

The role and appointment of stipendiary magistrates (1995-2000)

In conjunction with Peter Seago and David Wall, I was commissioned as principal grant holder by the Lord Chancellor's Department to conduct research into the above to feed into a current Working Party. This turned out to be a very concentrated effort - the research could not get underway until the end of April 1995, but we managed to produce a very substantial and detailed report by the end of September 1995. Papers have been published in the *Criminal Law Review and Criminal Law Forum*.

UK Law Online: The UK Legal System on the Internet (1997-)

This project has been recently funded by the Hamlyn Trust (£12000). It was conceived by me, but the work is to be undertaken by myself and an assistant (Yaman Akdeniz, who is a PhD student). The main object is the raising of public awareness, appreciation and understanding of the English, Scots and Northern Ireland Legal Systems ('UK Legal System') by use of the medium of the Internet. The project will involve the creation of a world wide web page, initially at the Leeds Law Faculty, and this web site will promote the UK Legal System on the Internet. We will try to educate the public as to the nature and availability of their legal system by providing complex legal information in a comprehensible way. The users will have direct access to our team by electronic mail, but the project is not intended for individual legal advice. Rather we intend to offer generalised education and the improvement of knowledge on important legal issues. The results of the work can be viewed at the [UK Law Online](#) web site.

The Impact on Courts & the Administration of Justice of the Human Rights Act 1998 (2000-02)

This project is funded by the Lord Chancellor's Department and being conducted jointly with a colleague (Professor John Raine) at the University of Birmingham over 24 months. This research project seeks to assess the workload, case-processing, resource cost and other effects of the Human Rights Act 1998 for courts. It is planned as a 'before and after' study examining the expectations as anticipated ahead of implementation and the actual effects afterwards. The aim is to provide information to assist Government, the courts as they both prepare for and respond to the introduction of the particular provisions of the Act. The project was published as Lord Chancellor's Department, *The Impact on Courts and the Administration of Justice of the Human Rights Act 1998* Research Series 9/02, 2002, ii + 95 and as a chapter in a book.

Comparative Experience with Pediatric Pathology and Miscarriages of Justice in the United Kingdom (with Professor Kathryn Campbell (University of Ottawa)) (2007)

The Inquiry into Pediatric Forensic Pathology in Ontario was established by the Government of Ontario under the Public Inquiries Act on April 25, 2007. The Honourable Stephen Goudge was appointed Commissioner. The Inquiry has commissioned a series of research papers to assist it in fulfilling its systemic mandate. This paper examines how expert forensic pathologists are used by courts in England and Wales, and the impact of their testimony on convictions, including several pediatric death cases that have resulted in miscarriages of justice. This includes an overview of how forensic pathologists are designated by various regulatory bodies, as well as a consideration of the limits of their expertise. It discusses the use of forensic pathology experts by both prosecution and defense and the role of the court (judges and parties) as gatekeepers and/or referees of this expertise. In addition, the paper explains the relationships between legal processes which adjudge the opinions of forensic pathologists, and the professional regulators which are determining whether a forensic pathologist has failed to maintain professional standards. In particular, the authors consider the lessons learned from the case of Sir Roy Meadow and his involvement in the cases of Sally Clark, Trupti Patel, and Angela Cannings. It also allows consideration of the specialized procedures in England and Wales which handled the response to the findings of miscarriage of justice in those cases, including by the Attorney General and by the Criminal Cases Review Commission and other independent inquiries. [Click here for link.](#)

Terrorism and the Law: The Construction and Application of Laws and Legal Policies in the United Kingdom (2009-11)

An AHRC Fellowship grant allows me to undertake research for my book contract with Oxford University Press, *Terrorism and the Law*, which is due to be published in 2011. The book will provide an authoritative and comprehensive description and analysis of the relevant laws, legal policies, and practices which impact within the United Kingdom.

Membership of societies

- British Academy of Forensic Sciences (1995)
- British Society of Criminology (2009)
- Committee on the Administration of Justice, Northern Ireland (1987)
- Committee of Heads of Law Schools Executive Committee (2005)
- Forensic Science Society (1995)
- JUSTICE (1998-2007)
- Law Society of England and Wales and Solicitor of the Supreme Court (1978)
- Society for Computers and Law (1999)
- Society of Public Teachers of Law/Society of Legal Scholars (1978)
- Socio-Legal Studies Association (1994)

Editorships

- Deputy editor, *Legal Studies* (1994-98)
- Board of editors, *Journal of Civil Liberties* (1995-)
- Board of editors, *International Journal of Risk Management* (1998-)

Undergraduate Teaching

Taught modules

- Civil Liberties
- Constitutional Law
- Cyberlaw
- Jurisprudence
- Policing

Examples of external examinerships: University of Manchester; University of London; UiTM (Kuala Lumpur)

Postgraduate Teaching

Taught modules

- Business, Workplace, the Environment and Rights
- Criminal Justice Research Methods
- Forensic Process
- Miscarriages of Justice
- Privacy, Family Life and Rights
- Policing I and II
- Terrorism and Law

Research students

Numerous supervisions at Ph.D, M.Phil. and MA levels

Other Roles

Committee of Heads of Law Schools, Executive Team, 2005-2007